





Chapter 7

Appendices & References







References

Adler R & Matheison S, (1999), *Throwing out the Bathwater: Preparing Psychiatrists for the 21st Century*, <u>RANZCP</u>.

Allen D, McDonald L, Dunn C & Doyle T, (1997), *Changing Care Staff Approaches to the Prevention and Management of Aggressive Behaviour in a Residential Treatment Unit for Persons with Mental Retardation and Challenging Behaviour*, <u>Research in Developmental</u> <u>Disabilities</u>, 18 (2): 101-12.

Allen M, Bouras N & Holt G, (1999), <u>A strategy for people with learning disabilities and mental</u> <u>health needs and/or challenging behaviour</u>, London: South London & Maudsley NHS Trust.

Allport W, (1935), *Attitudes*, <u>in</u>, Fishbein M, <u>Attitude theory and measurement</u>, New York: John Wiley.

Aman M, Singh N & White A, (1987), *Caregiver perceptions of psychotropic medication in residential facilities*, <u>Research in Developmental Disabilities</u>, 8: 449-65.

American Psychiatric Association, (1995), <u>Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental</u> <u>Disorders</u>, 4th Edition, (Text Revision), Washington, DC: APA..

Andrews G, Hall W, Teeson M & Henderson S, (1999), <u>The Mental Health of Australians</u>, National Survey of Mental Health & Well-being Report No 2, Canberra: Mental Health Branch, Commonwealth Department of Aged Care.

Arnold L, (1993), *Clinical Pharmacological Issues in Treating Psychiatric Disorders of Patients with Mental Retardation*, <u>Annals of Clinical Psychiatry</u>, 5: 189-97.

Australian Health Ministers Advisory Council, (1997), <u>Evaluation of the national mental health</u> <u>strategy</u>, Final Report, Health Services Division, Commonwealth Department of Health and Aged Care: Canberra.

Baker F & Intagliata J, (1992), *Case Management*, <u>in</u>, Liberman R, (Ed), <u>Handbook of</u> <u>Psychiatric Rehabilitation</u>, Boston: Allyn & Bacon.

Beckwith J & Mathews J, (1995), *Measurement of attitudes of trainee professionals to people with disabilities*, Journal of Intellectual Disability Research, 39 (4): 255-62.

Berney T & Jones P, (1988), *Manic-depressive disorder in mental handicap*, <u>Australia and New</u> <u>Zealand Journal of Developmental Disabilities</u>, 13 (304): 219-25.

Bigby C & Ozanne E, (2001), Shifts in the model of service delivery in intellectual disability in Victoria, Journal of Intellectual & Developmental Disability, 26 (2): 177-90.







Bond L, Kerr M, Dunstan F & Thapar A, (1997), *Attitudes of general practitioners towards health care for people with intellectual disability and the factors underlying these attitudes*, <u>Journal of Intellectual Disability Research</u>, 41: 391–400.

Borthwick-Duffy S & Eyman R, (1990), *Who are the Dually Diagnosed*?, <u>American Journal on</u> <u>Mental Retardation</u>, 94 (6): 486-95.

Borthwick-Duffy S, (1994), *Epidemiology and prevalence of psychopathology in people with mental retardation*, Journal of Consulting & Clinical Psychology, 62 (1): 17-27.

Bouras N, (Ed), (1999), <u>Psychiatric and Behavioural Disorders in Developmental Disabilities</u> and Mental Retardation, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Bouras N, (1999), *Mental health and learning disabilities: planning and service development*, <u>Learning Disability Review</u>, 4: 3-5.

Bouras N, (Ed), (1994), <u>Mental Health in Mental Retardation: Recent Advances and Practices</u>, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Bouras N & Holt G, (2001), *Community mental health services for adults with learning disabilities* <u>in</u> Thornicroft G & Szmukler G, (Eds), <u>Textbook of Community Psychiatry</u>, Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Bouras N, Holt G & Gravestock S, (1995), *Community Care for People with Learning Disabilities: Deficits and Future Plans*, <u>Psychiatric Bulletin</u>, 19: 134-7.

Bouras N, Holt G & Joyce T, (2000), *Mental health problems in adults with intellectual disability*, <u>The Mental Health Review</u>, 5 (2): 15-8.

Bouras N & Szymanski L, (1997), *Services for people with mental retardation and psychiatric disorders: US-UK comparative overview*, <u>International Journal Social Psychiatry</u>, 43: 64–71.

Branford D, (1994), A study of the prescribing for people with learning disabilities living in the community and in National Health Service care, Journal of Intellectual Disability Research, 38, 577-86.

Brooke D, (1998), *Patients with a Learning Disability at Kneesworth House*, <u>Psychiatric Bulletin</u>, 22: 29-32.

Burdekin B, (1993), Human Rights and Mental Illness. Vol 1, Canberra: AGPS.

Campbell M & Malone R, (1991), *Mental retardation and psychiatric disorders*, <u>Hospital and</u> <u>Community Psychiatry</u>, 42: 374- 9.

Carr E, Robinson S, Taylor J & Carlson J, (1990), <u>Positive approaches to the treatment of</u> <u>severe behaviour problems in persons with developmental disabilities: A review and analysis of</u> <u>reinforcement and stimulus-based procedures</u>, Monograph of the Association for Person with Severe Handicap, No. 4, TASH: Seattle, Washington.







Chaplin R & Flynn A, (2000), *Adults with learning disability admitted to psychiatric wards*, <u>Advanced Psychiatric Treatment</u>, 6: 128-34.

Clarke D, (1997), *Towards rational psychotropic prescribing for people with learning disability*, <u>British Journal of Learning Disabilities</u>, 25: 46-52.

Clements J, (1992), *I can't explain challenging behaviour: towards a shared conceptual framework*, <u>Clinical Psychology Forum</u>, 39: 29-37.

Corrigan P & McCracken S, (1995), *Psychiatric Rehabilitation and Staff Development: Educational and Organisational Models*, <u>Clinical Psychology Review</u>, 15 (8): 699-719.

Cooper S-A, (1979), *Learning Disabilities and Old Age*, <u>Advances in Psychiatric Treatment</u>, 3: 312-20.

Corbett J, (1979), *Psychiatric morbidity and mental retardation* in James F & Snaith R, (Eds), <u>Psychiatric Illness and Mental Handicap</u>, London: Gaskell.

Davis S, Wehmeyer M, Board J, Fox S, Maher F & Roberts B, (1998), *Interdisciplinary Teams* in, Reiss S & Aman M, <u>Psychotropic Medication and Developmental Disabilities: The</u> <u>International Consensus Handbook</u>, Ohio: Nisonger Center for Mental Retardation and Developmental Disabilities.

Deb S, (2001), *Epidemiology of psychiatric illness in adults with intellectual disability*, <u>in</u>, Hamilton-Kirkwood I, Ahmed Z, Allen D & Deb S, (Eds), <u>Health Evidence Bulletins – Learning</u> <u>Disabilities</u>, Cardiff: National Health Service: 14-7.

Deb S, Matthews T, Holt G & Bouras N, (2001), *Practice guidelines for the Assessment and Diagnosis of Mental Health Problems in Adults with Intellectual Disability*, London: Pavilion.

Department of Health, (1995), <u>The Health of the Nation: A Strategy for People with Learning Disabilities</u>, London: HMSO.

Department of Health, (2001), <u>Valuing People: A New Strategy for learning disability for the 21st Century</u>, White Paper, London: HMSO.

Department of Health, (1998), <u>Moving into the Mainstream</u>, Report of a National Inspection of Services for Adults with Learning Disabilities, Department of Health Social Care Group/Social Services, London: HMSO.

Dudley J, Ahlgrim-Delzell L & Calhoun M, (1999), *Diverse diagnostic and behavioural patterns amongst people with a dual diagnosis*, <u>Journal of Intellectual Disability Research</u>, 43:70-9.

Duggan L & Brylewski J, (1999), Effectiveness of antipsychotic medication in people with intellectual disability and schizophrenia: a systematic review, <u>Journal of Intellectual Disability</u> <u>Research</u>, 43 (2): 94-104.







Eaton L & Menolascino F, (1982), *Psychiatric disorder in the mentally retarded: Types, problems, and challenges*, <u>American Journal of Psychiatry</u>, 39, 1297-303.

Einfeld S & Tonge, B, (1996), *Population prevalence of behavioural and emotional disturbance in children and adolescents with mental retardation: Rationale and methods*, <u>Journal of Intellectual Disability Research</u>, 40, (2), 91-8.

Einfeld S & Tonge B, (1996), *Population prevalence of behavioural and emotional disturbance in children and adolescents with mental retardation: II Epidemiological findings*, <u>Journal of Intellectual Disability Research</u>, *40* (2): 99-109.

Emerson E, (1995), <u>Challenging behaviour: analysis and intervention in people with learning difficulties</u>, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Emerson E, (1996), *Behavioural and pharmacological methods for promoting positive behaviour*, <u>Current Opinion in Psychiatry</u>, 9: 332-6.

Emerson E, Barrett S, Bell C, Cummings R, McCook C, Toogood A & Mansell J, (1987), <u>Developing Services for People with Severe Learning Difficulties and Challenging Behaviours</u>, Canterbury: Institute of Social and Applied Psychology.

Emerson E, Moss S & Kiernan C, (1999), *The relationship between challenging behaviour and psychiatric disorder in people with severe developmental disabilities,* in, Bouras N, (Ed), <u>Psychiatric and Behavioural Disorders in Developmental Disabilities and Mental Retardation,</u> Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Fazio R & Zanna M, (1981), *Direct experience and attitude – behaviour consistency*, <u>in</u>, Berkowitz L, (Ed), <u>Advances in Experimental Social Psychology</u>, New York: Academic Press.

Festinger L, (Ed), (1964), <u>Conflict, Decision and Dissonance</u>, California: Stranford University Press.

Fletcher R, Beasley J & Jacobson J, (1999), *Support service systems for people with dual diagnosis in the USA*, <u>in</u>, Bouras N, (Ed), <u>Psychiatric and Behavioural Disorders in</u> <u>Developmental Disabilities and Mental Retardation</u>, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Fuller C & Sabatino D, (1998), *Diagnosis and Treatment Considerations with Comorbid Developmentally Disabled Populations*, <u>Journal of Clinical Psychology</u>, 54 (1), 1-10.

Gouvier D, Webster J & Blaxton P, (1986), *Cognitive retraining in brain damaged populations*, <u>in</u>, Wedding D, Horton A & Webster J, (Eds), <u>The Neuropsychology Handbook: Behavioural</u> <u>and Clinical Perspectives</u>, New York: Springer.

Harper D & Wadsworth J, (1992), *Improving health care communication for persons with mental retardation*, <u>Public Health Reports</u>, 107 (3), 297-303.

Harper D & Wadsworth J, (1993), *Behavioural Problems and Medication Utilization*, <u>Mental</u> <u>Retardation</u>, 31: 97-103.

Hart JT, (1971), *The inverse care law*, <u>Lancet</u>, 1: 405-12.





Hatton C & Emerson E, (1993), *Organizational predictors of staff stress, satisfaction, and intended turnover in a service for people with multiple disabilities*, <u>Mental Retardation</u>, 31, 388-95.

Hauser M, (1997), *The Role of the Psychiatrist in Mental Retardation*, <u>Psychiatric Annals</u>, 27 (3): 170-74.

Holland A, (1999), *Psychiatry and mental retardation*, <u>International Review of Psychiatry</u>, 11: 76–82.

Holt G, Costello H, Bouras N, Diareme S, Hillery J, Moss S, Rodriguez-Blazquez C, Salvador L, Tsiantis J, Weber G & Dimitrakaki C, (2000), *Biomed-Merope project: service provision for adults with intellectual disability: a European comparison*, Journal of Intellectual Disability <u>Research</u>, 44 (6): 685-96.

Holt G, Costello H & Oliver B, (2000), *Training Direct Care Staff in Mental Health and Related Issues of People with Developmental Disabilities*, <u>Mental Health Aspects of Developmental Disabilities</u>, 3 (4): 132-9.

Holt G, Kon Y & Bouras N, (1995) <u>Mental Health in Learning Disabilities</u>, London: Pavilion Publishing.

Howells G, (1986), *Are the Health Needs of Mentally Handicapped Adults Being Met*, <u>Journal of the Royal College of General Practitioners</u>, 39: 449-53.

Hurst J, Nadarajah J & Cumella S, (1994), *In-Patient Care for People with a Learning Disability* and a Mental Illness, <u>Psychiatric Bulletin</u>, 18: 29-31.

Intellectual Disability Services Commission, (2002), <u>South Australian Government</u> <u>Development Priorities for People with Intellectual Disability</u>, Adelaide: IDSC.

Jacobson J, (1999), *Dual diagnosis services: history, progress and perspectives*, <u>in</u>, Bouras N, (Ed), <u>Psychiatric and Behavioural Disorders in Developmental Disabilities and Mental</u> <u>Retardation</u>, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Jacobson J, (1990), Assessing the prevalence of psychiatric disorders in a developmentally disabled population, <u>in</u>, Dibble E & Gray D, (Eds), A<u>ssessment of behaviour problems in</u> <u>persons with mental retardation living in the community</u>, Rockville: National Institute of Mental Health.

Kitson A, (1996), Perspectives on patient-centred care: a nurse's perspective, <u>in</u>, Fulford K, Ersser S & Hope T, (Eds), <u>Essential Practice in Patient-centred Care</u>, Oxford: Blackwell Science.

Kroese B, Dewhurst D & Holmes G, (2001), *Diagnosis and drugs: help or hindrance when people with learning disabilities have psychological problems*, <u>British Journal of Learning Disabilities</u>, 29, 26-33.







Leathard A, (Ed),(1994), <u>Going Interprofessional: Working together for Health and Welfare</u>, London: Routledge.

Leathard A, (1997), *Interprofessional Education for the Medical Profession: the Changing Context in Britain*, Education for Health, 10 (3): 225-31.

Lennox N, Beange H & Edwards N, (2000), *The health needs of people with intellectual disability*, <u>Medical Journal of Australia</u>, 173, 328-30.

Lennox N & Chaplin R, (1996), *The Psychiatric Care of People with Intellectual Disabilities: The Perceptions of Consultant Psychiatrists*, <u>Australian & New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry</u>, 30 (6): 774-80.

Lindsey M, (1998), <u>Signposts for success in commissioning and providing health services for</u> people with learning disabilities, Leeds: NHS Executive.

Lund J, (1985), *The prevalence of psychiatric morbidity in mentally retarded adults*, <u>Acta</u> <u>Psychiatric Scandinavica</u>, 72 (6): 563-70.

McCallin A, (2001), *Interdisciplinary practice – a matter of teamwork: an integrated literature review*, Journal of Clinical Nursing, 10 (4): 419-28.

McCulloch A, Muijen M & Harper H, (2000), *New Developments in Mental Health Policy in the United Kingdom*, <u>International Journal of Law and Psychiatry</u>, 23 (3-4): 261-76.

Mansell J, (1993), <u>Services for People with Learning Disabilities</u>, <u>Challenging Behaviour or</u> <u>Mental Health Needs</u>, Project Group Report, London: HMSO.

Mansell J, (1987), <u>Developing Services for People with Severe Learning Difficulties and</u> <u>Challenging Behaviours</u>, Canterbury: Institute of Social and Applied Psychology.

Marshall S, Martin D & Myles F, (1996), *Survey of GPs' Views of Learning Disability Services*, <u>British Journal of Nursing</u>, 5: 488-93.

Martin D, Roy A & Wells M, (1997), *Health Gain Through Health Checks: Improving Access to Primary Health Care for People with Intellectual Disability*, <u>Journal of Intellectual Disability</u> <u>Research</u>, 41: 401-8.

Martin G & Martin D, (2000), A register for patients with learning disabilities in general practice : Workload implications of ex-hospital patients, Journal of Learning Disabilities, 4 (1): 37-48.

May P, London E, Zimmerman T, Thompson R, Mento T & Spreat S, (1995), *A Study of the Clinical Outcome of Patients with Profound Mental Retardation Gradually withdrawn from chronic neuroleptic medication*, <u>Annals of Clinical Psychiatry</u>, 7 (4): 155-60.

Mechanic D, (1995), *Sociological Dimensions of Illness Behaviour*, <u>Social Sciences and</u> <u>Medicine</u>, 41 (9): 1207-16.

Meltzer H, Gill B, Pettigrew M & Hinds K, (1995), <u>The prevalence of psychiatric morbidity</u> <u>among adults with an intellectual disability living in private households</u>, London: HMSO.





Molony H, (1993), *Mental health services for people with intellectual disability: Current developments*. <u>Australia and New Zealand Journal of Developmental Disabilities</u>, 18, 3: 169-76.

Moss S, (1995), *Methodological issues in the diagnosis of psychiatric disorders in adults with learning disability*, <u>Thornfield Journal</u>, 18: 9-18.

Moss S, Emerson E, Kiernan C, Turner S & Alborz A, (2000), *Psychiatric symptoms in adults with learning disability and challenging behaviour*, <u>British Journal of Psychiatry</u>, 177: 452-6.

Moss S, Emerson E, Bouras N & Holland A, (1997), *Mental Disorders and Problematic Behaviours in People with Intellectual Disability: Future Directions for Research*, Journal of Intellectual Disability Research, 41: 440-7.

Moss S & Lee P, (2000), *Mental Health*, <u>in</u>, Thompson J & Pickering S, (Eds), <u>Health Needs of</u> <u>People with Learning Disability</u>, London: Harcourt Brace.

Moss S, Patel P, Prosser H, Goldberg G, Simpson N, Rowe S & Lucchino R, (1993), *Psychiatric morbidity in older people with moderate and severe learning disability (mental retardation)*, <u>British Journal of Psychiatry</u>, 163: 471-80.

Mulvany J, (1998), *Psychiatric disability and community based care*, <u>in</u>, Petersen A & Waddell C, (Eds), <u>Health Matters</u>, Buckingham: Open University Press.

National Health Service, (1999), <u>Learning disabilities strategic framework: from words into action</u>, London: NHS Executive.

National Mental Health Report, (2000), Health Services Division, Commonwealth Department of Health and Aged Care: Canberra.

National Action Plan for Promotion, (2000), <u>Prevention & Early Intervention for Mental Health</u>, Health Services Division, Commonwealth Department of Health and Aged Care: Canberra.

Nirje B, (1969), *The normalisation principle and its human management implications*, <u>in</u>, Kugel R & Wolfensberger W, (Eds), <u>Changing patterns in residential services for the mentally</u> <u>retarded</u>, Washington, DC: Presidents Committee on Mental Retardation.

Office of the Public Advocate, (2001), <u>Annual General Report 200-2001</u>, Brisbane: Queensland Government.

Patterson T, Higgens M & Dyck D, (1995), A Collaborative Approach to Reduce Hospitalisation of Developmentally Disabled Clients with Mental Illness, <u>Psychiatric Services</u>, 46 (3): 243-7.

Philips I & Williams N, (1975), *Psychopathology and mental retardation: a study of 100 mentally retarded children*, <u>American Journal of Psychiatry</u>, 132: 1265-71.

Queensland Government, <u>Strategic Framework for Disability 2000-2005</u>, Brisbane: Disability Services Queensland.







Raitasuo S, Taiminen T & Salokangas R, (1999), *Characteristics of people with intellectual disability admitted for psychiatric inpatient treatment*, Journal of Intellectual Disability Research, 43 (2): 112-20.

Rauscher L & McClintock M, (1997), *Ableism Curriculum Design*, <u>in</u>, Adams M, Bell L & Griffin P, (Eds), <u>Teaching for Diversity and Social Justice</u>. London: Routledge.

Reiss S, (1990), *Prevalence of Dual Diagnosis in Community-Based Day Programs in the Chicago Metropolitan Area*, <u>American Journal on Mental Retardation</u>, 94 (6): 578-85.

Reiss S, (1994), <u>Handbook of Challenging Behaviour: Mental Health Aspects of Mental</u> <u>Retardation</u>, Ohio: IDS Publishing Company.

Reiss S, (1994), *Psychopathology in mental retardation*, in Bouras N (Ed) <u>Mental Health in</u> <u>Mental Retardation: Recent Advances and Practices</u>, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 67-8.

Rinck C, (1998), *Epidemiology and Psychoactive Medication*, <u>in</u>, Reiss S & Aman M, (Eds), <u>Psychotropic Medication and Developmental Disabilities: The International Consensus</u> <u>Handbook</u>, Ohio: Nisonger Center for Mental Retardation and Developmental Disabilities.

Rodgers J, (1993), *Primary Health Care Provision for People with Learning Disabilities*. <u>Health and Social Care</u>, 2: 11-7.

Roy A, Martin D & Wells M, (1997), *Health gain through screening – mental health: Developing primary health care services for people with an intellectual disability*, <u>Journal of Intellectual and Developmental Disability</u>, 22 (4): 227-39.

Royal College of Psychiatrists, (1996), <u>Meeting the Mental Health Needs of People with</u> <u>Learning Disability</u>, Report of the Joint Working Group of the Sections for Psychiatry of Mental Handicap and General Psychiatry, London: RCP.

Rutter M, Graham P & Yule W, (1970), *A neuropsychiatric study in childhood clinics*, <u>Developmental Medicine</u>, 35-6, London: Heinemann.

Ryan R & Sunada K, (1997), *Medical evaluation of person with mental retardation referred for psychiatric assessment*, <u>General Hospital Psychiatry</u>, 19: 274-80.

Sachdev P, (1991), *Psychoactive drug use in an institution for intellectually handicapped persons*, <u>Medical Journal of Australia</u>, 155, 75-9.

Sharp T & Kilvington J, (1993), *Towards integrative audit*, <u>International Journal of Health Care</u> <u>Quality Assurance</u>, 6 (4): 12-5.

Silka V & Hauser M, (1997), *Psychiatric Assessment of the Person with Mental Retardation*, <u>Psychiatric Annals</u>, 27 (3) 162-9.

Singh N, Ellis C & Weschler H, (1997), *Psychopharmacoepidemiology of Mental Retardation 1966 to 1995*, Journal of Child and Adolescent Psychopharmacology, 7 (4): 255.







Singh P, (1997), <u>Prescription for Change</u>, London: Royal Society for Mentally Handicapped Children and Adults (MENCAP).

Smith R, (1999,) *Medicine and the marginalised*. <u>British Medical Journal</u>, 319: 1589-90.

Sovner R, (1990), *Developments in the use of psychotropic drugs*, <u>Current Opinion in</u> <u>Psychiatry</u>, 3: 606.

Sturmey P, (1993), *The use of DSM and ICD diagnostic criteria in people with mental retardation*, Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, 181: 38-41.

Sturmey P, (1994), *Behavior assessment of older adults: A review of factor analytic studies and a proposed model*, International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry, 9, 107-14.

Sturmey P, (1995), *Diagnostic-based pharmacological treatment of behaviour disorders in persons with developmental disability: A review and a decision-making typology*, <u>Research in Developmental Disabilities</u>, 16 (4): 235-52.

Sturmey P, (1999), *Classification: concepts, progress and future, in,* Bouras N, (Ed), <u>Psychiatric and Behavioural Disorders in Developmental Disabilities and Mental Retardation</u>. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Szymanski L & Crocker A, (1989) *Mental Retardation*, <u>in</u>, Kaplan H & Sadock B, (Eds), <u>Comprehensive Textbook of Psychiatry</u>, Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins.

Szymanski L, King B, Goldberg B, Reid A, Tongue B & Cain N, (1998), *Diagnosis of Mental Disorders in People with Mental Retardation*, <u>in</u>, Reiss S & Aman M, (Eds), <u>Psychotropic Medication and Developmental Disabilities: The International Consensus Handbook</u>. Ohio: Nisonger Center for Mental Retardation and Developmental Disabilities.

Szymanski L, (1994), *Mental retardation and mental health: concepts, aetiology and incidence,* <u>in</u>, Bouras N, (Ed), <u>Mental Health in Mental Retardation. Recent advances and Practices</u>. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Szymanski L, Rubin I & Tarjan G, (1989), *Mental retardation*, <u>Annual Review of Psychiatry</u>, 8, Washington DC: American Psychiatric Association.

Tonge B, Einfield S, Krupinski J, MacKenzie A, McLaughlin M, Florio T & Nunn J, (1996), *The use of factor analysis for ascertaining patterns of psychopathology in children with intellectual disability*, Journal of Intellectual Disability Research, 40, 198-207.

Tuinier S & Verhoeven W, (1994), *Pharmacological advances in mental retardation: a need for reconceptualization*, <u>Current Opinion in Psychiatry</u>, 7: 380-6.

Turner S & Moss S, (1996), *The health needs of adults with learning disabilities and the Health of the Nation strategy*, <u>Journal of Intellectual Disability Research</u>, 40 (5): 438-9.

Turner T, (1989), *Schizophrenia and Mental Handicap: An Historical Review, with Implications for Further Research*, <u>Psychological Medicine</u>, 19: 301-14.







Webb O, (1996), *Patterns of medication use in IHC community homes*, <u>New Zealand</u> <u>Physician</u>, 23 (4): 1-2.

Wen X, (1997), *The Definition and Prevalence of Intellectual Disability in Australia*, Canberra: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare.

Wilson D & Haire A, (1990), *Health Care Screening for People with a Mental Handicap Living in the Community*, <u>British Medical Journal</u>, 301: 1379-81.

Wolfensberger W, (1969), *Changing patterns in residential services for the mentally retarded*, Washington, DC: President's Committee on Mental Retardation.

Wolfensberger W, (1972), <u>Normalisation: the Principle of Normalisation in Human Services</u>, Toronto: National Institute on Mental Retardation.

World Health Organization, (1992), <u>The ICD-10 Classification of Mental and Behavioural</u> <u>Disorders: Clinical Descriptions and Diagnostic Guidelines (DDG)</u>, Geneva: WHO.





Appendices

- (a) Project Information Sheet
- (b) Psychiatrists Survey
- (c) Organisational Survey
- (d) Opinions Survey
- (e) Direct Support Workers Opinions Survey
- (f) Families Opinions Survey
- (g) Managerial Opinions Survey



